Creative Europe – MEDIA Sub-programme

GUIDE FOR EXPERTS

ON THE ASSESSMENT OF FILM EDUCATION APPLICATIONS

Call for proposals EACEA/25/2019

managed by the Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency

1. INTRODUCTION

The European Commission's Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency (hereafter 'the Agency') is responsible for the implementation of the actions of the Creative Europe Programme¹ under the supervision of the European Commission. The Agency is in charge of the selection of projects to be funded.

The Agency runs these selections with the assistance of independent experts. The aim is to ensure that only proposals² of the highest quality are selected for funding. The experts hired by the Agency have an advisory role; the final decision on the selection or rejection of applications remains with the Agency. For each selection round, the Agency appoints an Evaluation Committee whose role it is to give an advisory opinion to the authorising officer in view of taking the financing decision on the award of grants based on the quality assessments. The Committee is composed of representatives of the Executive Agency and the European Commission.

This Guide is a tool for experts providing instructions and guidance in order to ensure a standardised and high quality assessment of applications.

The Guide for Experts provides information on:

- the role and appointment of experts;
- the principles of the assessment;
- the assessment process in practice;
- how to assess the award criteria for each action and field.

2. THE MEDIA SUB-PROGRAMME FILM EDUCATION SCHEME

The general objectives of the MEDIA Sub-programme of Creative Europe are to strengthen the competitiveness of the audiovisual industry in Europe and thus contribute to growth and jobs as well as to safeguard and promote cultural and linguistic diversity.

The specific objectives include the aim to support the capacity of the European cultural and creative sectors to operate transnationally and internationally; and to promote the transnational circulation of cultural and creative works and transnational mobility of cultural and creative players, in particular artists, as well as to reach new and enlarged audiences and improve access to culture and creative works in the Union and beyond, with a particular focus on children, young people, people with disabilities and under-represented groups.

Within the specific objective of reinforcing the European audiovisual sector's capacity to operate transnationally and internationally, one of the priorities of the MEDIA Sub-programme is to increase the capacity of European audiovisual operators to develop European audiovisual works with a the potential to circulate in the Union and beyond, and to facilitate European and international co-production, including with television broadcasters.

The MEDIA Sub-programme shall provide support for the following measures:

- the development of European audiovisual works, in particular films and television works such as fiction, documentaries, children's and animated films, as well as interactive works such as videogames and multimedia with enhanced cross-border circulation potential;
- activities aiming to support European audiovisual production companies, in particular independent production companies, with a view to facilitating European and international co-productions of audiovisual works including television works.

¹ The Creative Europe Programme was established by Regulation (EU) No 1295/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 establishing the 'Creative Europe Programme (2014 to 2020)' and its corrigendum of 27/06/2014.

² Please note that the terms "proposal" and "application" are used interchangeably in this Guide.

The objective of the Film Education support is to stimulate the interest of the audiences, in particular young audiences, in European films and audiovisual works. The aim is to promote film literacy and film education in order to increase audiences' knowledge of European films and their interest in these films, including works of the audiovisual and cinematographic heritage. It will also address the contribution that film and other audiovisual works can make to education.

This action looks for projects that can provide mechanisms for better cooperation between film education initiatives in Europe, with the aim to improve the efficiency and European dimension of these initiatives and to develop new and innovative projects, especially using digital tools. Projects should provide mechanisms for increasing the contribution of films and audiovisual works to education, including curated catalogues of films. The afore-mentioned objectives might be achieved either by "exporting" good practices from one country to another, or by establishing new joint cross-border film literacy initiatives.

3. EXPERTS

3.1 Role of experts

The assessment and selection of grant applications is organised on the basis of a peer review system following a transparent process that guarantees impartiality and equal treatment of all applicants.

The role of experts allows providing a fair, impartial, and consistent assessment of project applications according to the objectives and the policy priorities of the Programme.

The assessment is an essential part of the selection procedure. Based on the experts' assessment, their review by and the resulting recommendations of the Evaluation Committee, a list of grant applications in order of quality is established, which serves as a basis for the Agency to determine which proposals may be financed.

Based on the experts' comments, the Executive Agency provides feedback to the applicants on the quality of their application (cf. section 4).

3.2 Appointment of experts, code of conduct and conflict of interest

Experts are recruited through an open call for expression of interest³. They are appointed on the basis of their skills and knowledge in the areas and the specific fields of the audiovisual industry in which they are asked to assess applications. Experts perform assessments on a personal basis, not as representatives of their employer, their country or any other entity.

For the assessment of project applications, the Agency applies a system of rotation of experts.

To ensure their independence, the Agency does not disclose information or contact details of experts in relation with a given proposal they assess. The Agency however publishes a list of experts who signed contracts with it annually on its website⁴.

Experts are required to perform the assessment to the highest professional standards and within the deadline agreed with the Agency.

³ The list resulting from this call for expression of interest is valid for the duration of the current generation of programmes managed by the Agency, i.e. until 31.12.2020 https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/about-eacea/working-expert/call-for-expressions-interest-n%C2%B0-eacea201301_en

⁴ https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/about-eacea/working-expert-eacea/call-for-expressions-interest-n%C2%B0-eacea201301 en

Through the appointment by the Agency, experts are bound to a code of conduct as set out in the appointment letter or contract with the expert. The code of conduct for experts can be found in Annex 2.

Experts are bound by confidentiality, as all information related to the assessment process is strictly confidential. They are not allowed to disclose any information about the applications submitted and results of the assessment and selection to anyone.

The assessment of applications will be undertaken by two independent experts, external to the Agency. Experts must not have a conflict of interest⁵ in relation to the proposals on which they are requested to give their opinion. When a potential conflict of interest is reported by the expert or brought to the attention of the Agency by any means, the Agency will consider the circumstances and decide either to exclude the expert from the assessment of the given application or the whole selection round or allow the expert to take part in the assessment, depending on the objective elements of information at its disposal.

By signing their contract with the Agency, experts are bound by the obligations of impartiality (absence of conflict of interest) and confidentiality.

4. ASSESSMENT OF APPLICATIONS

4.1 Preparation for assessment

Before the start of the assessment, the experts are briefed by the Agency on the Programme and the action under assessment, as well as on the assessment process.

Experts are provided with the reference documents for the assessment and get access to the Online Evaluation Expert Tool (OEET), in which they perform the assessment using the standard quality assessment forms.

Before starting the assessment of applications, experts must:

- have a sound knowledge of the Film Education Guidelines⁶ which provide all necessary information to potential applicants on the actions for which they can apply for a grant;
- have an in-depth understanding of the award criteria applicable to the applications under assessment (cf. section 4.3);
- be familiar with all the reference documents and tools provided by the Executive Agency.

Experts have to read the whole application carefully before completing the assessment form. It is recommended to read several applications before assessing any one of them in full: this allows experts to benchmark answers in different sections of the applications.

Each expert works individually and independently, gives scores and comments for each criterion and summarises his/her assessment in the assessment form.

The eligibility criteria are assessed by the Agency in the first phase of the selection process. Only eligible projects are sent to experts for evaluation. Each eligible project is sent to two experts for an independent evaluation.

⁵ Financial Regulation Art. 61(3): « ... a conflict of interests exists where the impartial and objective exercise of the functions of a financial actor or other person, ..., is compromised for reasons involving family, emotional life, political or national affinity, economic interest or any other direct or indirect personal interest.»

⁶ https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/creative-europe/funding/film-education-2020_en.

4.2 Assessment forms

Experts carry out their assessment in English, using the Online Expert Evaluation Tool. The applications to be assessed as well as the assessment forms are accessible through the Online Expert Evaluation Tool. Experts are provided with technical instructions for the use of Online Expert Evaluation Tool by the Agency as part of their briefing.

The standard assessment forms are established by the Agency to ensure a coherent evaluation of applications across the scheme. Experts examine the issues to be considered under each award criterion, enter their scores for each applicable criterion and provide comments on each award criterion and on the application as a whole.

On completion of the assessment, experts validate the individual assessment in the Online Expert Evaluation Tool, thereby confirming that they have no conflict of interest with respect to the assessment of that particular proposal.

4.3 Assessment of award criteria and scoring

Experts assess applications only against the award criteria defined in the Guidelines. These award criteria are listed and further explained in Annex 1 of this Guide.

Each of the award criteria is defined through elements which must be taken into account by experts when analysing an application. These elements form a list of points to be considered before giving a score for the given criterion. They are intended to help experts reach the final assessment of the criterion in question.

When assessing applications against award criteria, experts make a judgement on the extent to which applications meet the defined criteria. This judgement must be based on the information provided in the application. Experts cannot assume information that is not explicitly provided. Information relevant for a specific award criterion may appear in different parts of the application and experts take all of them into account when scoring the award criterion.

An application can receive a maximum of 100 points for all criteria relevant for the action. The table below shows the relative marks of each criterion:

	Criteria	Definitions	Max. points
	Relevance and European added value	This criterion assesses the relevance of the content of the action vis-à-vis the objectives of the Call for proposals.	
1		It will assess in particular the European dimension of the project and the capacity of the project to reach the targeted audiences.	30

2	Quality of the content and activities	This criterion will assess the overall quality of the project, including its format, its methodology, the films' selection process, its target group, its educational and pedagogical methods, feasibility, cost-efficiency and innovative aspects, including the strategic use of digital technology and different distribution platforms.	40
3	Dissemination of project results, impact and sustainability	This criterion will assess the impact of the dissemination of the project's results and the impact of the project on the promotion, circulation and interest in European audiovisual works.	20
4	Organisation of the project team and the grouping	This criterion will take into account the extent of the partnership and the exchange of knowledge within the partnership, as well as the distribution of the roles and responsibilities vis-à-vis the objectives of the action.	10

Within the maximum number of points per award criterion, ranges of scores are defined that correspond to a fixed definition of the expected quality standard so that as coherent approach as possible is implemented, across experts as well as across schemes. The score cannot include decimals. The standards on a 10 points scale are as follows:

- 9-10 Very good the application addresses all relevant aspects of the criterion in question convincingly and successfully. The answer provides all the information and evidence needed and there are no concerns or areas of weakness.
- 7-8 Good the application addresses the criterion well, although some small improvements could be made. The answer gives clear information on all or nearly all of the evidence needed.
- 5-6 Acceptable the application broadly addresses the criterion, but there are some weaknesses. The answer gives some relevant information, but there are areas where detail is lacking or the information is unclear.
- 3-4 Fair the application addresses the criterion, but there are many weaknesses. The answer gives some relevant information, but there are several areas where detail is lacking or the information is unclear.
- 1-2 Very weak the application fails to address the criterion or cannot be judged due to missing or incomplete information. The answer does not address the question asked, or gives very little relevant information.
- 0 No evidence –the application fails to include a minimum amount of evidence to enable the criterion to be evaluated.

N.B. Although indicated on the scoring scale, experts should avoid "0" which relates to "no evidence". For obvious particular cases, experts should contact the agency staff à priori.

Experts are expected to give comments on each award criterion highlighting its relative strengths and weaknesses and, in their comments, refer explicitly to the elements of analysis under the relevant criterion. The comments on each award criterion have to reflect and justify the score given for it.

At the end of the assessment, experts give overall comments on the application as a whole. In the comments, experts must provide a thorough analysis of the application highlighting its relative strengths and weaknesses.

As their comments will be used by the Agency to provide feedback to applicants, experts must pay particular attention to clarity, consistency and appropriate level of detail. All evaluation reports are to be written in English.

The Executive Agency monitors the quality of expert assessments and can request the expert to revise the assessment should the necessary quality standard not be met.

Experts must assess all applications in full, regardless of the score given to any award criterion.

4.5 Consolidated assessment and final score

At the first stage of assessments, the role of expert 1 and expert 2 are identical. Both experts do their assessment individually and submit the evaluation through the Online Expert Evaluation Tool.

Once an application has been assessed by the two experts, the two individual assessments will be consolidated in order to arrive at the final score and comments for the application. The consolidation is an integral part of the tasks of the expert and must be done for each application.

After the submission of the two individual assessments, the Agency will open the consolidation phase in the Online Expert Evaluation Tool. The expert 1 at individual evaluation stage will generally act as validator of the consolidated evaluation report. The consolidation takes the form of a consultation between the two individual experts and a consolidation of the report in the Online Expert Evaluation Tool.

If the two experts' positions are too distant for an agreement to be reached, the Agency will decide on the need of an independent assessment by a third expert. The final score will then be determined by the two assessments that are closest in terms of their overall score, whilst relevant elements of the most extreme assessment in terms of overall score will be taken into account for the consolidated assessment.

All consolidated assessments will be reviewed by the Evaluation Committee.

5. Feedback to applicants

The Agency notifies the applicants in writing of the selection result once the grant award decision is taken, providing the relevant information on the assessment scores and comments.

In case of a request for further information or appeal by an applicant, the Agency may request the experts involved in the assessment to provide additional elements of information on the assessment as necessary.

Annexes:

- 1. Award criteria for Development of Audiovisual Content Single Projects
- 2. Code of conduct for experts

Annex 1 Support for Film Education – Award Criteria

	Criterion	Definition	Max. Weighting
1	Relevance and European added value	This criterion assesses the relevance of the content of the action vis-à-vis the objectives of the Call for proposals.	30
		It will assess in particular the European dimension of the project and the capacity	
		of the project to reach the targeted audiences	

Elements of analysis of the award criteria:

In order to decide which score to attribute, the experts will have to check the following aspects.

• Relevance (15 points)

Assessment of the potential of the project to promote and increase audience's interest in, awareness and knowledge of European films, including non-national and heritage films, in particular among young audiences. Evaluation of the project's capacity to increase the overall educational contribution of existing European films and audiovisual works.

Indicative questions to be answered:

What is the project's potential to promote and increase audiences' knowledge of, and interest in, European films, including non-national and/or heritage movies? Does the project provide mechanisms to increase the contribution of films and audiovisual works to education?

• The European dimension/European added value (15 points)

Assessment of the European dimension of the project in terms of partnership, content, geographic and cultural diversity of European films. Assessment of the European added value of the project compared to the core activities of the applicants and their partners.

Indicative questions to be answered:

How does the project improve the efficiency and European dimension of the concerned film education initiative in terms of partnership, content, languages covered and diversity of European films? What is the European added value of the project compared to the core activities of the applicant and their partners' and compared to already existing practices? Is the grouping/partnership presenting a new project or just the sum of their usual activities?

	Criterion	Definition	Max. Weighting
2	Quality of the content and activities	This criterion will assess the overall quality of the project, including its format, its methodology, the films' selection process, its target group, its educational and pedagogical methods, feasibility, cost-efficiency and innovative aspects, including the strategic use of digital technology and different distribution platforms.	40

Elements of analysis of the award criteria

In order to decide which score to attribute, the experts will have to check the following aspects.

• Overall quality of the project (25 points)

Assessment of the overall methodology of the project, including the format, the coherence, the needs' analysis and the evaluation of the desired outputs. Assessment of the target groups/territories, film selection and pedagogical methods.

Indicative questions to be answered:

You are requested to assess the adequacy of the projects' methodology to its objectives, including its format and participatory features. You are also requested to assess the adequacy of the projects' pedagogical methods: is for instance the selection of films, or the accessibility of the catalogue for targeted public, coherent with the content and objectives of the project? How well the pedagocical contents of the catalogue have been identified? How well are they likely to be met?

Does the project foresee self evaluation mechanisms?

Feasability and Cost-efficieny (5 points)

Assessment of the feasibility of the project and its cost-efficiency in relation to the objectives to be reached.

Indicative questions to be answered:

What is the overall feasibility of the project? Is it realistic? Is it cost-efficient in relation to the scope of the action and the objectives to be reached? Are the costs well detailed and justified to reach the objectives of the project?

Innovation (10 points)

Assessment of the innovative aspects of the project, in particular the strategic use of digital technology

Indicative questions to be answered:

Does the project present innovative approaches to film education? To which extent does it tap into digital technologies? What are the innovative aspects of the proposed consumption models?

	Criterion	Definition	Max. Weighting
1 2	Dissemination of project results, impact and sustainability	This criterion will assess the impact of the dissemination of the project's results and the impact of the project on the promotion, circulation and interest in European audiovisual works.	20

Elements of analysis of the award criteria

In order to decide which score to attribute, the experts will have to check the following aspects.

Dissemination of knowledge and impact (15 points)

Assessment of the strategy for promoting the project and for the dissemination of its results, in particular the exchange of knowledge and best practices. Assessment of the project's impact and capacity to raise the overall interest in European films and to inform policy and practice within the film education sector.

Indicative questions to be answered:

How does the project foresee to disseminate the results in order to strengthen film education at European level? ? Have the right stakeholders been involved so as to maximase the project's impact and eventually inform policy and practice? Does the project have the potential to continue and use its results beyond the end of the funding period and become an example of best practices? What is the potential impact of the project on the promotion of, and interest in, European audiovisual works?

Sustainability and strategies for collecting data and analysing the results obtained (5 points)

Assessment of the methods for collecting and analysing data on the project's results and strategies to ensure the sustainability of the project.

Indicative questions to be answered:

Does the project present methodologies to collect data and analyse its results? How effective are they likely to be? Is there a strategy to ensure the sustainability of the project?

	Criterion	Definition	Max. Weighting
4	Organisation of the project team and the grouping	This criterion will take into account the extent of the partnership and the exchange of knowledge within the partnership, as well as the distribution of the roles and responsibilities vis-à-vis the objectives of the action.	10

Elements of analysis of the award criteria

In order to decide which score to attribute, the experts will have to check the following aspects.

This criterion will take into account the extent of the partnership and the exchange of knowledge within the partnership, as well as the distribution of the roles and responsibilities vis-à-vis the objectives of the action.

Indicative questions to be answered:

Is the international, technical and managerial expertise of the team members appropriate to the objectives persued by the action? Does the partnership create synergies, including in exchange of knowledge, tasks division and allocation of resources? How roles and responsibilities are distributed between the different members of the team?

The ability of the team to execute the project has already been assessed at the Selection stage. It should not be called into question when assessing this criteria.

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR EXPERTS

1. PERFORMANING THE WORK

- 1.1. The expert must works independently, in a personal capacity and not on behalf of any organisation.
- 1.2. The experts must:
 - (a) evaluate each proposal in a confidential and fair way, in accordance with the applicable rules;
 - (b) perform his/her work to the best of his/her abilities, professional skills, knowledge and applying the highest ethical and moral standards;
 - (c) follow the instructions and time-schedule given by the Agency.
- 1.3. The expert may not delegate the work to another person or be replaced by another person.
- 1.4. If a person or entity involved in a proposal(s) approaches the expert before or during the evaluation, s/he must immediately inform the Agency.

2. IMPARTIALITY

2.1. The expert must perform his/her work **impartially** and take all measures to prevent any situation where the impartial and objective implementation of the work is compromised for reasons involving economic interest, political or national affinity, family or emotional ties or any other shared interest (**'conflict of** interests').

The following situation will **automatically** be considered as **conflict of interest**:

- (a) for a proposal(s) s/he is requested to evaluate, if s/he:
 - (i) was involved in the preparation of the proposal(s);
 - (ii) is a director, trustee or partner or is in any way involved in the management of an applicant (or linked third party or other third party involved in the action);
 - (iii) is employed or contracted by one of the applicants (or linked third parties, named subcontractors or other third parties involved in the action).

In this case, the expert must be excluded from the evaluation of the proposal(s) concerned (and may not take part in the consensus group, panel review or hearings when the proposal(s) is being discussed). Part(s) of an evaluation to which the expert already participated must be declared void. Comments and scores already given must be discounted. If necessary, the expert must be replaced and the proposal(s) concerned must be re-evaluated.

However, in exceptional and duly justified cases, the responsible Agency staff may decide to nevertheless invite the expert to take part in the panel meeting, if:

- the expert works in a different department/laboratory/institute from the one where the action is to be carried out and
- the departments/laboratories/institutes within the organisation concerned operate with a high degree of autonomy and

- the participation is justified by the requirements to appoint the best available experts and by the limited size of the pool of qualified experts.

In this case, the other experts in the group of evaluators will be informed about the situation of the expert.

(b) for a proposal(s) s/he is requested to evaluate AND for all proposal(s) competing for the same call budget-split, if s/he:

- (i) was involved in the preparation of any proposal(s) submitted to the same topic/other topic within the same call budget-split;
- (ii) would benefit if any proposal(s) submitted to the same topic/other topic within the same call budget-split is accepted or rejected;
- (iii) has close family ties (spouse, domestic or non-domestic partner, child, sibling, parent etc.) or other close personal relationship with a person (including linked third parties or other third parties) involved in the preparation of any proposal(s) submitted to the same topic/other topic within the same call budget-split, or with a person which would benefit if such a proposal(s) is accepted or rejected.

In this case, the expert must be excluded from the evaluation of the proposal(s) concerned AND from all the proposal(s) competing for the same call budget-split. Part(s) of an evaluation to which the expert already participated must be declared void. Comments and scores already given must be discounted. If necessary, the expert must be replaced and the proposal(s) concerned must be re-evaluated.

(c) for ALL proposal(s) under the call in question, if s/he:

- (i) is a member of an advisory group set up by the Commission to advise on the preparation of EU or Euratom Horizon 2020 work programmes or work programmes in an area related to the call in question;
- (ii) is a National Contact Point (NCP) or is working for the Enterprise Europe Network (EEN);
- (iii) is a member of a programme committee.

In this case, the expert must be excluded from the evaluation of the call concerned. Part(s) of an evaluation to which the expert already participated must be declared void. Comments and scores already given must be discounted. If necessary, the expert must be replaced and the proposal(s) concerned must be re-evaluated.

The following situations **may be** considered as **conflict of interest** if the responsible Agency staff so decides, in view of the objective circumstances, the available information and the potential risks:

- (a) employment of the expert by one of the applicants (or linked third parties or other third parties involved in the action) in the last three years;
- (b) involvement of the expert in a contract, grant, prize or membership of management structures (e.g. member of management or advisory board etc.) or research collaboration with an applicant, a linked third party or another third party involved in the action in the last three years;
- (c) any other situation that could cast doubt on his/her ability to participate in the evaluation impartially, or that could reasonably appear to do so in the eyes of an outside third party.

In this case, the responsible Agency staff may decide to exclude the expert from the evaluation (and on the scope, i.e. only for the proposal(s) concerned or also for competing proposal(s) or the entire call) and, if necessary, to replace him/her and organise a reevaluation.

2.2. The expert will be required to **confirm** – for each proposal(s) s/he is evaluating – that there is no conflict of interest, by signing a declaration in the Participant Portal electronic exchange system (see Article 21).

If the expert is (or becomes) aware of a conflict of interest, s/he must immediately **inform** the responsible Agency staff and stop working until further instructions.

2.3. If the expert breaches any of his/her obligations under Points 2.1 and 2.2, the Agency may apply the measures set out in Chapter 5, and in particular terminate the Contract (see Article 17).

3. CONFIDENTIALITY

3.1. During implementation of the Contract and for five years after the date of the last payment, the expert must keep confidential all data, documents or other material (in any form) that is disclosed (in writing or orally) and that concerns the work under the Contract ('confidential information').

Unless otherwise agreed with the responsible Agency staff, s/he may use confidential information only to implement the Contract.

The expert must keep his/her work under the Contract strictly confidential, and in particular:

- (a) not disclose (directly or indirectly) any confidential information relating to proposal(s) or applicants without prior written approval by the Agency;
- (b) not discuss proposal(s) with others (including other experts or Agency staff that are not directly involved in the evaluation of the proposal(s)), except during evaluation meetings and with prior approval by the responsible Agency staff;
- (c) not disclose:
 - details on the evaluation process or its outcome, without prior written approval by the Agency;
 - detail on his/her position/advice;
 - the names of other experts participating in the evaluation.
- (d) not communicate with applicants (including linked third parties or other third parties involved in the actions) during the evaluation or afterwards except in panel hearings.

If the Agency makes documents or information available electronically for remote work, the expert is responsible for ensuring adequate protection and for returning, erasing or destroying all confidential information after the end of the evaluation (if so instructed).

If the expert works on Agency premises, the expert:

- (a) may not remove from the premises any documents, material or information on the proposal(s) or on the evaluation;
- (b) is responsible for ensuring adequate protection of electronic documents and information and for returning, erasing or destroying all confidential information after the end of the evaluation (if so instructed).

If the expert uses outside sources (for example internet, specialised databases, third party expertise etc.) for his/her evaluation, s/he:

- (a) must respect the general rules for using such sources;
- (b) may not contact third parties, without prior written approval by the Agency.

The confidentiality obligations no longer apply if:

- the Agency agrees to release the expert from confidentiality obligations;
- the confidential information becomes public through other channels; disclosure of the confidential information is required by law.
- 3.2. If the expert breaches any of his/her obligations under Point 3.1, the Agency may apply the measures set out in Chapter 5.